

## Two Excellent Data Sources:

"Pinky Show VIDEO" ("Hawai'i vs. US Imperialism") (25:00): <https://vimeo.com/39329949>  
(MP4 download: <http://tinyurl.com/lbrs4vc>)

"Hawaiian Sovereignty & International Law", VIDEO (10:49): <http://youtu.be/e2ieuLEZZnI> (David Keanu Sai, Ph.D.)

## A Short History

1843: Kingdom of Hawai'i recognized as an independent world state, with 46 treaty partnerships

1840, 1852, 1864: Kingdom of Hawai'i Constitutions written and adopted.

1887 (7-7): Bayonet Constitution; minority group including US nationals forced King Kalakaua to appoint council to ratify; voters now included 'aliens'.

1893 (1-17): Overthrow of Kingdom by group of individuals and military.

1893 (2-15): Treaty of annexation submitted to the United States Senate; Grover Cleveland government said "no", because takeover was **ILLEGAL**.

1897 (6-16): Treaty of annexation was attempted again, but "[it] was unable to be ratified by the [US] Senate due to protests" (Kū`ē Petition of 1897, 21,169 (90+%) Hawai'ians signed, said "NO" to annexation)

1898 (7-7): US enacted a congressional joint resolution; Hawai'i "annexed" as "war measure" **ILLEGAL**

1959 (6-29): Vote for US Statehood held, but only one choice (proposition) given, "Shall Hawaii immediately be admitted into the Union as a State?" [Yes or No] Should have had 3 choices, independence, free association, integration.

1993: The "Apology" Resolution... "The Congress... apologizes to Native Hawaiians... for the overthrow of the Kingdom of Hawaii... [and commits] to acknowledge the ramifications... and to support reconciliation efforts between the [US] and the Native Hawaiian people." Overthrow admitted, but NO MENTION OF THE "KINGDOM OF HAWAI'I" or restoring US recognition of the Kingdom.

***These events/documents display a pattern of deception, and attempts to undermine and delegitimize the Kingdom of Hawai'i by the US.***

***The data shows the Kingdom of Hawai'i was never terminated, and its status is best described as that of "occupied nation".***

***Conclusion: the Kingdom of Hawai'i still exists today.***

## References

*General & History:* <http://www.hawaiiankingdom.org>

<http://www.hawaiiankingdom.org/political-history.shtml>

<http://www.hawaiiankingdom.org/us-occupation.shtml>

<http://www.kingdomofhawaii.info/> (Kingdom main website)

<https://kingdomofhawaiiinfo.wordpress.com/> (Kingdom blogsite)

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kingdom\\_of\\_Hawaii](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kingdom_of_Hawaii)

<http://neilkeenan.com/the-life-of-the-land-is-preserved-in-righteousness/>

*Kū`ē Petition, 1897:* <http://www.archives.gov/education/lessons/hawaii-petition/>

*Statehood:* <http://statehoodhawaii.org/2009/05/12/the-statehood-plebiscite/>

<http://statehoodhawaii.org/images/plebballot.jpg>

*Apology resolution:* <http://www.hawaii-nation.org/publawall.html>

## Background information

<http://kauilapele.wordpress.com/category/hawaiian-kingdom-2/>

<http://www.dailypaul.com/138686/the-act-of-1871-is-this-the-source-of-all-our-problems>

[http://www.iamthewitness.com/DarylBradfordSmith\\_Rothschild.htm](http://www.iamthewitness.com/DarylBradfordSmith_Rothschild.htm)

<http://divinecosmos.com/start-here/davids-blog/1023-financial-tyranny>